**Yap** **v. intrans.**

Use *bark.*

**Yard** **subs.**

*Measure of length, express by:* P. and V. πῆχυς, ὁ (Eur. *Cycl.*) (about half a yard): see *cubit.*

For longer measures: use P. and V. πλέθρον, τό (about 33 yds.), or Ar. and P. στάδιον, τό (about 200 yds.).

*Court-yard:* P. and V. αὐλή, ἡ (Plat.); see *court-yard.*

*Farm-yard:* V. αὔλιον, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* also Xen.).

**Yard-arm** **subs.**

P. κεραία, ἡ.

**Yard-measure** **subs.**

P. and V. κανών, ὁ, Ar. πῆχυς, ὁ (*Ran.* 799).

**Yarn** **subs.**

P. νῆμα, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. κλωστήρ, ὁ, V. μίτος, ὁ.

Met., see *story.*

**Yawn** **subs.**

P. χάσμη, ἡ, Ar. χάσμημα, τό.

**Yawn** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. χάσκειν, χασμᾶσθαι.

Met., *of an opening:* P. and V. διίστασθαι, P. ῥήγνυσθαι.

**Yawning** **adj.**

*Abysmal:* Ar. and V. ἄβυσσος.

*Yawning gulf:* P. and V. χάσμα, τό. V. βάθος, τό. χάρυβδις, ἡ, Ar. and V. βυθός, ὁ.

**Ye** **pron.**

P. and V. ὑμεῖς.

**Yea** **adv.**

See *yes.*

**Yean** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. τίκτειν.

**Year** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔτος, τό, ἐνιαυτός, ὁ ; see *season.*

*A year old,* adj.: P. ἐνιαύσιος.

*Lasting a year:* P. and V. ἐνιαύσιος, ἐτήσιος, *P* ἐπέτειος (Dem. 651 ). V. ἔτειος.

*This year:* use adv., Ar. τῆτες.

*Last year:* use adv., Ar. and V. πέρυσι(ν).

*Of last year,* adj.: Ar., *and* P. περυσινός.

*The year before last:* use adv., P. προπέρυσι(ν).

*Every year:* P. κατὰ ἔτος ἕκαστον, κατʼ ἐνιαυτόν, V. πᾶν ἔτος.

*Twice a year:* V. δὶς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ.

*In a space of ten years:* V. δεκασπόρῳ χρόνῳ (Eur., *Tro.* 20).

*A space of ten years.*: P. χρόνος δεκαέτηρος, ὁ (Plat.).

*Having been a year gone:* V. ἐνιαύσιος βεβώς (Soph., *Trach.* 165).

*Saved after many years:* V. πολυετὴς σεσωσμένος (Eur., *Or.* 473).

**Yearling** **adj.**

P. ἔτειος (Xen.).

**Yearly** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἐπέτειος, V. ἔτειος. P. and V. ἐνιαύσιος, ἐτήσιος.

**Yearly** **adv.**

P. κατʼ ἐνιαυτόν, κατὰ ἔτος ἕκαστον, V. πᾶν ἔτος.

**Yearn** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ποθεῖν, ἱμείρειν, ἱμείρεσθαι.

*Yearn for:* P. and V. ποθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἱμείρειν (gen.). V. ἱμείρεσθαι (gen.); *desire.*

*Yearned for,* adj.: P. and V. ποθεινός (rare P.), εὐκτός (rare P.).

**Yearning** **subs.**

P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.). ἵμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.); see *desire.*

**Yell** **subs.**

P. and V. βοή. ἡ, κραυγή, ἡ, ὀλολυγή, ἡ (also Ar., rare P.), V. ἰυγή, ἡ ; see *scream.*

**Yell** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. βοᾶν, ἀναβοᾶν, κεκραγέναι (perf. of κράζειν), (rare P.). ὀλολύζειν (rare P.). V. ἰύζειν ; see *scream.*

**Yellow** **subs.**

*Yellow colour:* P. χρῶμα ξανθόν (Plat.).

**Yellow** **adj.**

P. and V. ξανθός, Ar. and V. ξουθός.

*Pale* P. and V. ὠχρός, P. χλωρός.

*Of sand:* V. χλωρός (Soph., *Aj.* 1064).

*Golden:* see *golden.*

*Yellow-haired:* P. and V. ξανθός.

*Yellow-winged:* V. ξουθόπτερος.

**Yelp** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ὑλακτεῖν ; see *bark.*

**Yelp** **subs.**

P. ὑλαγμός, ὁ (Xen.), V. ὕλαγμα, τό ; see *bark.*

**Yeoman** **subs.**

P. and V. αὐτουργός, ὁ, ἐργάτης, ὁ ; see *farmer.*

**Yes** **adv.**

P. and V. ναί, ναιχί, πῶς γὰρ οὔ; μάλιστα, μάλιστά γε.

*Assuredly:* Ar. and P. κομιδῇ γε, ἀμέλει, πάνυ γε, V. καὶ κάρτα, καὶ κάρτα γε.

*In dialogue:* P. and V. γε enclitic.

ION.

*Did Athena in truth lift him from the ground?*

CRE.

*Yes, into her maiden hands:*

ΙΩ. ἦ καὶ σφʼ Ἀθάνα γῆθεν ἐξανείλετο;

ΚΡΕ. ἐς παρθένους γε χεῖρας

(Eur., *Ion,* 269).

*Yes for:* P. and V. γάρ.

HEL.

*Is the opinion that ye hold so sure?*

TEUC.

*Yes! for I saw her with mine own eyes and my mind sees her now.*

ἙΛ. οὕτω δοκεῖτε τὴν δόκησιν ἀσφαλῆ;

ΤΕ. αὐτὸς γὰρ ὄσσοις εἰδόμην καὶ νοῦς ὁρᾷ. (Eur., *Hel.* 121).

*Of a truth:* P. and V. γε (enclitic), γοῦν, γε δή.

To add emphasis: P. and V. δή, δῆτα.

*Say yes,* v.: see *assent, affirm.*

**Yesterday** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐχθές, Ar. and P. χθές.

*Of yesterday,* adj.: Ar. and P. χθιζινός.

*The day before yesterday,* adv.: Ar. and P. πρώην.

*Yesterday* or *the day before:* P. πρώην καὶ χθές, χθὲς καὶ πρώην, Ar. χθές τε καὶ πρώην (*Ran.* 726).

*Having come hither yesterday from the Erechthidae:* V. Ἐρεχθειδῶν ἄπο δεῦρʼ ἐκκομισθεὶς τῆς πάροιθεν ἡμέρας (Eur., *Phoen.* 852).

**Yet** **adv.**

*Still:* P. and V. ἔτι.

*Further:* P. and V. ἔτι, Ar. and P. προσέτι.

*Nevertheless:* P. and V. μέντοι.

*However:* P. and V. ὅμως, V. ἔμπας.

*And yet:* P. and V. καίτοι.

*Not yet:* P. and V. οὔπω, μήπω, οὐδέπω, μηδέπω.

*Never yet:* P. and V. οὐπώποτε, οὐδεπώποτε, μηπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε.

**Yew** **subs.**

P. μῖλαξ, ἡ (Plat.).

The word is also found in Eur., *Bacch.* 703, and Aristophanes, *Nub.* 1007, but apparently with a different meaning.

**Yield** **subs.**

*Produce:* P. and V. καρπός, ὁ.

*Of money, etc.*: P. ἐπικαρπία, ἡ.

**Yield** **v. trans.**

*Produce* (*of the soil, etc.*): P. and V. ἀναδιδόναι (Eur., *Frag.*), ἀνιέναι.

*Bring in:* P. προσφέρειν, φέρειν, P. and V. διδόναι (Eur., *Hec.* 595).

*Yield a rich harvest:* V. εὔκαρπον ἐκβάλλειν στάχυν (Eur., *Bacch.* 750).

*Give up:* P. and V. παριέναι, ἐκδιδόναι, ἀφιέναι, παραδιδόναι.

*Concede:* P. and V. συγχωρεῖν, P. ὁμολογεῖν, V. εἴκειν ; see *allow.*

V. intrans. Give way: P. and V. εἴκειν, ὑπείκειν, συγχωρεῖν, ἐκχωρεῖν, Ar. and P. παραχωρεῖν, ὑποχωρεῖν, V. παρείκειν, P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι.

*Be conquered:* P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι.

*Yield to:* P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.) (Eur., *Tro.* 687), συγχωρεῖν (dat.), εἴκειν (dat.), ὑπείκειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ὑποχωρεῖν (dat.), παραχωρεῖν (dat.), V. ἐκχωρεῖν (dat.), προσχωρεῖν (dat.), ἐξίστασθαι (dat.), P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι (dat.).

*Yield a little:* P. ὑπενδιδόναι (absol.).

*Yield to feelings:* P. and V. εἴκειν (dat.), ἡσσᾶσθαι (gen.), P. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.).

*Give play to:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Indulge:* P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.).

**Yielding** **adj.**

*Pliant:* P. and V. ὑγρός.

*Soft,* lit. and met.: Ar. and P. ἁπαλός, μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

*Docile:* P. εὐάγωγος, εὐήνιος, V. φιλήνιος.

*Good-tempered:* Ar. and P. εὔκολος.

**Yoke** **subs.**

P. and V. ζυγόν, τό, V. ζευγλαί, αἱ, ζευκτήριον, τό.

Met., see *burden.*

*Team, pair:* P. ζεῦγος, τό, P. and V. συνωρίς, ἡ, Ar. ζευγάριον, τό ; see *pair.*

*New to the yoke,* adj.: V. νεόζυξ (Eur., *Frag.*), νεοζυγής.

*Shake off the yoke of,* met.: P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see *be rid of,* under *rid.*

**Yoke** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ζευγνύναι, (rare P. uncompounded), ὑποζευγνύναι (Plat.), V. ἐπιζευγνύναι, ἐνζευγνύναι.

*Yoke beside:* V. παραζευγνύναι.

*Unite in marriage:* P. and V. συζευγνύναι (Xen.). V. ζευγνύναι, παραζευγνύναι.

*Join:* P. and V. συνάπτειν, συναρμόζειν, συνδεῖν, V. συναρτᾶν ; see *attach.*

*He is yoked with a cruel doom:* V. ἄτῃ συγκατέζευκται κακῇ (Soph., *Aj.* 123).

**Yoked** **adj.**

V. ζυγωτός, ζυγηφόρος, Ar. ζύγιος.

**Yoke fellow** **subs.**

Use adj., P. ὁμόζυξ (Plat.), σύζυξ (Plat.), V. σύζυγος, σειραφόρος, V. συνάορος ; see *partner.*

**Yoke strap** **subs.**

Ar. and V. λέπαδνα, τά.

**Yolk** **subs.**

P. λέκιθος, ἡ (Aristotle), ὠχρόν, τό (Aristotle).

**Yon** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐκεῖνος, Ar. and V. κεῖνος.

**Yonder** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐκεῖνος, Ar. and V. κεῖνος.

**Yonder** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐκεῖ.

*Far off:* P. and V. μακράν ; see *far.*

*From yonder:* P. and V. ἐκεῖθεν, V. κεῖθεν.

**Yore** **adv.**

*Of yore:* P. and V. πρίν, τὸ πρίν, πάλαι, ποτέ; see *formerly.*

*In days of yore:* P. ἐν τοῖς ἄνωθεν χρόνοις, ἐν τοῖς ἄνω χρόνοις.

**You** **pron.**

*Singular:* P. and V. σύ.

*Plural:* P. and V. *ὑ̄*μεῖς.

*You there:* Ar. and V. οὗτος σύ, οὗτος.

**Young** **adj.**

P. and V. νέος, Ar. and P. νεαλῆς.

Of things: with masc. nouns, Ar. and V. νεανίας ; with fem. nouns, V. νεᾶνις ; see *youthful.*

*New born:* P. and V. νεογενής (Plat.), V. νεογνός, νεόθηλος, νεόγονος.

*So young:* P. and V. τηλικοῦτος, τηλικόσδε.

*In one's infancy:* P. and V. νήπιος, V. τυτθός.

*In one's prime:* P. and V. ὡραῖος, V. ἀκμαῖος, χλωρός, θαλερός, Ar. and V. νεαλής, Ar. ὡρικός.

*Be young* (*in one's prime*). v.: P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἀκμάζειν.

*Be young* (generally): V. νεάζειν.

*A sweet sight is a child enjoying youth with its young father:* V. συννεάζων ἡδὺ παῖς νέῳ πατρί (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Grow young again,* v.: P. and V. ἀνηβᾶν.

*Befitting the young:* see *childish, youthful.*

*Younger:* P. and V. νεώτερος.

*The younger:* use also V. ὁ νεάζων.

**Young** **subs.**

*Of animals:* P. and V. θρέμμα, τό (Plat.), V. γονή, ἡ, τόκος, ὁ, νεοσσός, ὁ.

*Whelp:* P. and V. σκύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, Ar. and V. σκύμνος, ὁ or ἡ.

*Foal:* P. and V. πῶλος, ὁ or ἡ.

*Of birds:* P. and V. νεοσσός, ὁ.

*Infant:* see *infant.*

*The young in the womb before birth:* V. κῦμα, τό. P. κύημα, τό.

**Young man** **subs.**

See *youth.*

**Your** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ὑμέτερος.

*Thy:* P. and V. σός.

**Yourself** **pron.**

Emphatic: P. and V. αὐτός.

Reflexive: P. and V. σαυτόν, σεαυτόν, sometimes V. αὑτόν, ἑαυτόν.

*By yourself:* use adj., alone.

*Come to yourself:* V. ἐν σαυτῷ γενοῦ (Soph., *Phil.* 950), *Yourselves,* emphatic: P. and V. αὐτοί.

Reflexive: P. ὑμᾶς αὐτούς, V. sometimes ἑαυτούς, αὑτούς.

**Youth** **subs.**

P. and V. νεότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*). V. τὸ νεάζον (Soph., *Trach.* 144).

*Prime of life:* P. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ, ἥβη, ἡ, ὥρα, ἡ. P. ὥρα ἡλικίας, Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ ; see *manhood.*

*Be in the prime of youth,* v.: P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἀκμάζειν.

*From one's youth up:* P. ἐκ παιδός, ἐκ νέου.

*Renew one's youth, grow young again:* P. and V. ἀνηβᾶν.

*The strength of youth renewed:* V. ἀνηβητηρία ῥώμη (Eur., *And.* 552).

*Spend one's youth in:* v.: V. ἐγκαθηβᾶν (absol.).

*Concretely, body of youths:* P. ἡλικία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἥβη, ἡ.

**Youth** **subs.**

*Young man:* P. and V. νεανίας, ὁ. Ar. and P. νεανίσκος, ὁ.

*Stripling:* Ar. and P. μειράκιον, τό, P. μειρακίσκος, ὁ ; see *lad.*

*Unmarried youth:* P. and V. ᾔθεος, ὁ (Plat.).

**Youthful** **adj.**

*Young:* P. and V. νέος, Ar. and P. νεαλής.

*In one's prime:* P. and V. ὡραῖος, ἡβῶν, V. ἀκμαῖος, χλωρός, θαλερός, Ar. and P. νεαλής.

*Of things befitting a youth:* P. μειρακιώδης, νεοπρεπής, P. and V. νεανικος, νέος ; see *childish.*

*Youthful rashness:* V. νεον θράσος (Æsch., *Pers.* 744).

*On your youthful shoulders:* V. νεανίαις ὤμοισι (*Eur, Hel.* 1562).

*Youthful form:* V. ἡβητὴς τύπος, ὁ (Eur., *Heracl* 858).

*Dragged by thousands of youthful hands:* V. μυριάσι χειρῶν ἀγόμενοι νεανίδων (Eur., *Bacch.* 745) *Play youthful pranks,* v.: Ar. and P. νεανιεύεσθαι.